

# ESG – Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

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## **DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY**

- Multiple studies have found business benefits to DEI, including that it produces higher profits and drives innovation.<sup>1</sup>
- An analysis of more than 2,400 investment teams at asset management firms found that the diverse teams out-performed non-diverse teams by 20 basis points a year on average.<sup>2</sup>
- Companies in the top quartiles for racial and ethnic diversity are 35% more likely to generate higher-than-average financial returns.<sup>3</sup>





## **DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY**

- Diverse private equity firms are more likely to receive bigger investments from institutional investors than less diverse firms.<sup>4</sup>
- A McKinsey study showed public companies in the top quartile for (i) gender diversity are 15% and (ii) ethnic diversity are 35% more likely to have financial returns above their respective national industry medians.<sup>5</sup>



## **DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY**

- Companies that reported above-average diversity on their management teams also reported innovation revenue that outpaced peers with fewer diverse leaders – 45% of total revenue versus just 26%.<sup>6</sup>
- Portfolio companies that have boards with two or more diverse members reported earnings growth that was 12% higher than their less-diverse peers.<sup>7</sup>





## DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY: PORTFOLIO RISK MITIGATION

- Portfolio risk with a lack of diversity
  - Missing out on opportunities
- Market risk considerations, concessionary considerations, and philanthropic considerations
  - Many allocators may be misplacing DEI.
  - Consider DEI as market risk consideration instead of concessionary consideration





#### **DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY: DEI METRICS**

- How do you collect information?
- Is there a uniform metric?
  - No, but there are resources such as the ILPA DDQ and various other similar metrics around the industry.
- Do the metrics add value?
  - Yes and no.
  - Shows allocators the direction of the organization



#### AIMA D&I Questionnaire Responses as of 4Q 2022

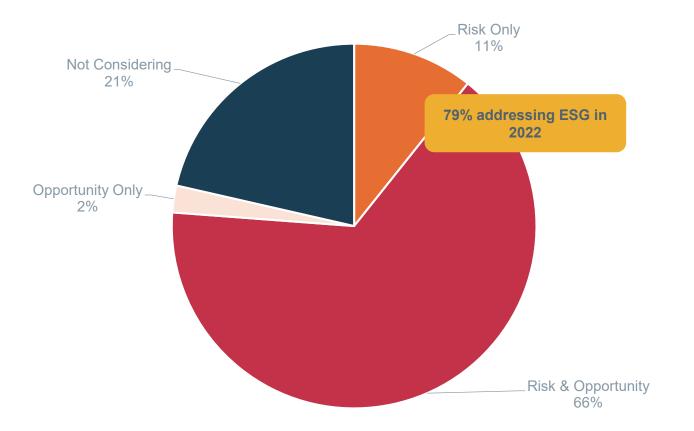
Strategy	Funds	Managers*	
All	4,343	694	
Hedge Funds	2,709	465	
Long Biased	633	200	
Equity L/S	535	173	
Directional	497	134	
Relative Value	463	173	
Event Driven	215	104	
Long Only	182	80	
Multi-Strategy	102	61	
Other	82	45	
Private Markets	1,634	372	
Private Credit	461	156	
Private Equity	457	179	
Real Estate	321	86	
Real Assets	239	94	
Other	156	49	

Manager Profile Summary					
Policies	D&I Policy	Equal Pay	Track Workforce Compositio n	Family /Parental Leave	
Yes	63%	74%	79%	86%	
No	26%	19%	17%	8%	
Due within the next 12 months	3%	2%	1%	2%	
No response	8%	5%	4%	4%	
Policies (Staff Conduct)	Code of Conduct	Reporting and Investigatio n	Mandatory Training	Claims in Last 5 Years	
Yes	91%	80%	71%	8%	
No	5%	14%	19%	87%	
Due within the next 12 months	1%	1%	0%	N/A	
No response	3%	5%	11%	5%	
% Equity Ownership		Women	Under represented Racial/Ethnic Groups	Other Under- represented Groups	
0%		46%	35%	56%	
>0% to <25%		23%	18%	7%	
25% to 33%		2%	2%	0%	
>33 to ≤50%		3%	3%	1%	
>50%		4%	15%	2%	
N/A (Firm is publicly listed)		16%	16%	17%	
No response		5%	11%	17%	

\*Managers may implement multiple strategies across HF and PM structures. Therefore, listed manager totals are not a summation of the rows beneath them.

#### **Environmental, Social, and Governance**

In addressing ESG factors, how would you describe your focus?

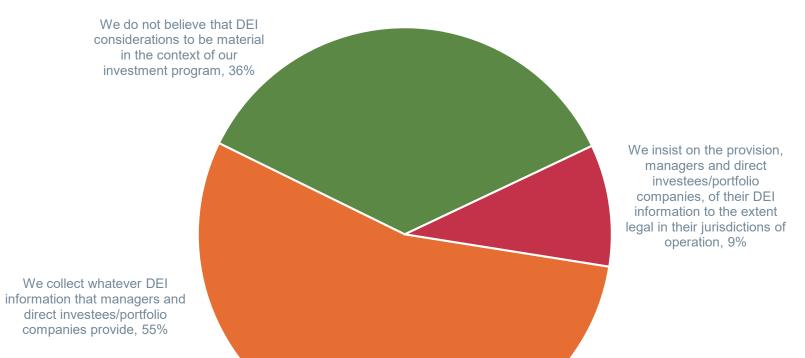


Source: Albourne Investor Survey, 20 July 2022 – 30 September 2022. Sample Size : 84



#### **Environmental, Social, and Governance**

To what extent does consideration of DEI feature in your investment process and at what level(s) do you engage with managers on DEI?



Source: Albourne Investor Survey, 20 July 2022 - 30 September 2022. Sample Size : 84



## SHIFTING INVESTMENT PARADIGMS

- Female VCs hold just 10% of VC and PE senior positions. However, gender-balanced teams have higher returns, with a 20% higher net internal rate of return (IRR).<sup>8</sup>
- Meanwhile, Fortune 100 companies that had the highest ratio of female leadership generated 53% higher returns on equity.<sup>9</sup>



\*Source: The Knight Foundation. As of January 2019 | Ownership defined as 50% of equity or more; minorities defined

as Hispanic, Black, Asian and Native American.





#### SHIFTING INVESTMENT PARADIGMS

- Research demonstrates that women managers and managers of color outperform investment benchmarks.<sup>10</sup>
  - Higher levels of diversity at companies correlate to improved financial performance.<sup>11</sup>
  - Diverse-led investment management teams perform as well or better than nondiverse peers, even after controlling for fund-level and firm-level characteristics.<sup>12</sup>
  - In addition to improving investment performance, diverse investment team members are more likely to themselves back diverse teams. <sup>13</sup>





## SHIFTING INVESTMENT PARADIGMS

- How does criteria change to open up more diverse investment opportunities?
  - Selection processes that do not exclude diverse managers.
  - Opportunities viewed through a different lens.
  - Different ways of funding portfolio companies.
- Reassess the paradigm and change the structure of funding.
- Do you need to look in "non-traditional" places to find more diversity?





# Questions?



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