

ESG – Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion

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DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY

- Multiple studies have found business benefits to DEI, including that it produces higher profits and drives innovation.¹
- An analysis of more than 2,400 investment teams at asset management firms found that the diverse teams out-performed non-diverse teams by 20 basis points a year on average.²
- Companies in the top quartiles for racial and ethnic diversity are 35% more likely to generate higher-than-average financial returns.³





DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY

- Diverse private equity firms are more likely to receive bigger investments from institutional investors than less diverse firms.⁴
- A McKinsey study showed public companies in the top quartile for (i) gender diversity are 15% and (ii) ethnic diversity are 35% more likely to have financial returns above their respective national industry medians.⁵



DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY

- Companies that reported above-average diversity on their management teams also reported innovation revenue that outpaced peers with fewer diverse leaders – 45% of total revenue versus just 26%.⁶
- Portfolio companies that have boards with two or more diverse members reported earnings growth that was 12% higher than their less-diverse peers.⁷





DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY: PORTFOLIO RISK MITIGATION

- Portfolio risk with a lack of diversity
 - Missing out on opportunities
- Market risk considerations, concessionary considerations, and philanthropic considerations
 - Many allocators may be misplacing DEI.
 - Consider DEI as market risk consideration instead of concessionary consideration





DEI INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY: DEI METRICS

- How do you collect information?
- Is there a uniform metric?
 - No, but there are resources such as the ILPA DDQ and various other similar metrics around the industry.
- Do the metrics add value?
 - Yes and no.
 - Shows allocators the direction of the organization



AIMA D&I Questionnaire Responses as of 4Q 2022

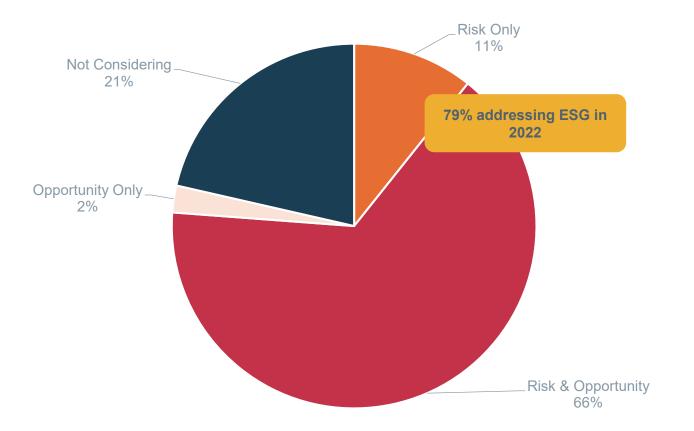
| Strategy | Funds | Managers* | |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|--|
| All | 4,343 | 694 | |
| Hedge Funds | 2,709 | 465 | |
| Long Biased | 633 | 200 | |
| Equity L/S | 535 | 173 | |
| Directional | 497 | 134 | |
| Relative Value | 463 | 173 | |
| Event Driven | 215 | 104 | |
| Long Only | 182 | 80 | |
| Multi-Strategy | 102 | 61 | |
| Other | 82 | 45 | |
| Private Markets | 1,634 | 372 | |
| Private Credit | 461 | 156 | |
| Private Equity | 457 | 179 | |
| Real Estate | 321 | 86 | |
| Real Assets | 239 | 94 | |
| Other | 156 | 49 | |

| Manager Profile Summary | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Policies | D&I Policy | Equal Pay | Track Workforce Compositio n | Family /Parental Leave | |
| Yes | 63% | 74% | 79% | 86% | |
| No | 26% | 19% | 17% | 8% | |
| Due within the next 12 months | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | |
| No response | 8% | 5% | 4% | 4% | |
| Policies (Staff Conduct) | Code of Conduct | Reporting and Investigatio n | Mandatory Training | Claims in Last 5 Years | |
| Yes | 91% | 80% | 71% | 8% | |
| No | 5% | 14% | 19% | 87% | |
| Due within the next 12 months | 1% | 1% | 0% | N/A | |
| No response | 3% | 5% | 11% | 5% | |
| % Equity Ownership | | Women | Under represented Racial/Ethnic Groups | Other Under- represented Groups | |
| 0% | | 46% | 35% | 56% | |
| >0% to <25% | | 23% | 18% | 7% | |
| 25% to 33% | | 2% | 2% | 0% | |
| >33 to ≤50% | | 3% | 3% | 1% | |
| >50% | | 4% | 15% | 2% | |
| N/A (Firm is publicly listed) | | 16% | 16% | 17% | |
| No response | | 5% | 11% | 17% | |

*Managers may implement multiple strategies across HF and PM structures. Therefore, listed manager totals are not a summation of the rows beneath them.

Environmental, Social, and Governance

In addressing ESG factors, how would you describe your focus?

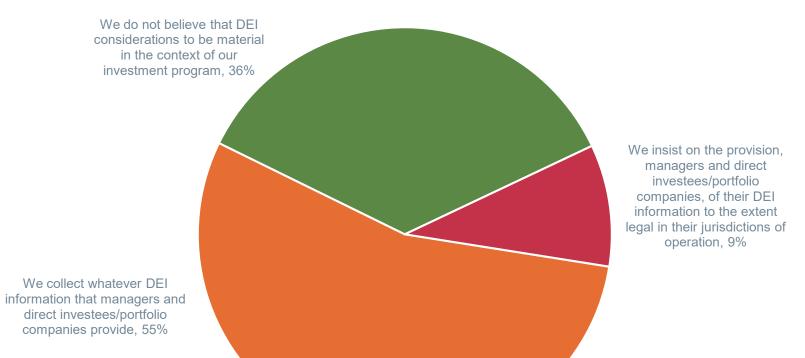


Source: Albourne Investor Survey, 20 July 2022 – 30 September 2022. Sample Size : 84



Environmental, Social, and Governance

To what extent does consideration of DEI feature in your investment process and at what level(s) do you engage with managers on DEI?



Source: Albourne Investor Survey, 20 July 2022 - 30 September 2022. Sample Size : 84



SHIFTING INVESTMENT PARADIGMS

- Female VCs hold just 10% of VC and PE senior positions. However, gender-balanced teams have higher returns, with a 20% higher net internal rate of return (IRR).⁸
- Meanwhile, Fortune 100 companies that had the highest ratio of female leadership generated 53% higher returns on equity.⁹



*Source: The Knight Foundation. As of January 2019 | Ownership defined as 50% of equity or more; minorities defined

as Hispanic, Black, Asian and Native American.





SHIFTING INVESTMENT PARADIGMS

- Research demonstrates that women managers and managers of color outperform investment benchmarks.¹⁰
 - Higher levels of diversity at companies correlate to improved financial performance.¹¹
 - Diverse-led investment management teams perform as well or better than nondiverse peers, even after controlling for fund-level and firm-level characteristics.¹²
 - In addition to improving investment performance, diverse investment team members are more likely to themselves back diverse teams. ¹³





SHIFTING INVESTMENT PARADIGMS

- How does criteria change to open up more diverse investment opportunities?
 - Selection processes that do not exclude diverse managers.
 - Opportunities viewed through a different lens.
 - Different ways of funding portfolio companies.
- Reassess the paradigm and change the structure of funding.
- Do you need to look in "non-traditional" places to find more diversity?





Questions?



CITATIONS

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